



#### **Berea College** CFS 103—Consumers and the Food System Dr. Janice Blythe Dec. 5, 2017 Carter G. Woodson Center

#### **Jim Embry** *Slow Food's Terra Madre Network and a Sustainable Future*

Sustainable Communities Network Richmond/Lexington KY <u>www.sustainlex.org</u> embryjim@gmail.com



# Closing the Food Gap

Resetting the Table in the Land of Plenty

#### MARK WINNE

"It's heartening to find a book that successfully blends a passion for sustainable living with compassion for the poor." —DR. JANE GOODALL



## FOOD REBELS, GUERRILLA GARDENERS, AND SMART-COOKIN' MAMAS

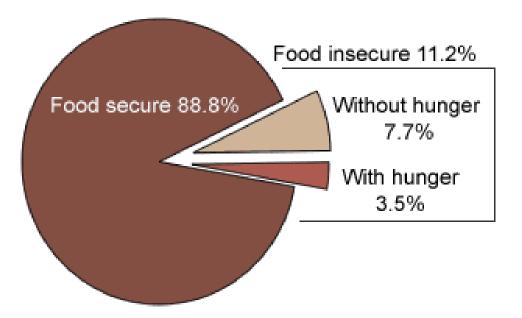


#### FIGHTING BACK IN AN AGE OF INDUSTRIAL AGRICULTURE MARK WINNE

## **A Hungry Nation**

#### 38 million Americans are food insecure.





Source: Calculated by ERS using data from the December 2003 Current Population Survey Food Security Supplement. That is 9 times the population of Kentucky

## Impacts: Kentucky

- Farm numbers declining
- High rates of obesity, cancer, heart disease and diabetes
- •Unequal access to healthy foods...
- food insecurity, food deserts
- Strains on our natural resources
- Food borne diseases...e.coli, samonella, melamine

So what are we going to do about it?





CULTURE & AGRICULTURE

WENDELL BERRY



# Unsettling of America Culture & Agriculture Wendell Berry

# If everyone in the world lived like an average North American we would need five planets to live on...



One Planet Living is a global initiative based on 10 principles of sustainability developed by BioRegional and WWF.



#### **One Planet Living**

If everyone on earth lived like a North American, we would need 5 planets to support us.





1	Zero Carbon
2	Zero Waste
3	Sustainable Transport
4	Local and Sustainable Materials
5	Local and Sustainable Food
6	Sustainable Water
6 7	Sustainable Water Natural Habitats and Wildlife
7	Natural Habitats and Wildlife

Ten Principles of One Planet Living



# global movement







#### **Sustainability Spans Continents** Slow Food's Global Terra Madre Network



**SLOW FOOD NETWORK** •1 000 000 Supporters •100 000 Members •4770 Ark of Taste products •2400 Food communities **•4500 Gardens in Africa** •1500 Convivia **•500** Presidia **•170 Countries** 

# **Slow Food on Campus**

 Slow Food on Campus members represent a passionate cross-section of youth addressing food system and food justice issues, spanning environmental and social causes.

Slow Food on Campus Chapters:

- Slow Food Art Institute of Pittsburgh
- Slow Food Boston University
- Slow Food California Culinary Academy
- Slow Food Carleton College
- Slow Food Green Mountain College
- Slow Food Hampshire College
- Slow Food Harvard University
- Slow Food Kapi'olani Community College
- Slow Food Le Cordon Bleu Atlanta
- Slow Food New England Culinary Institute Montpelier
- Slow Food Princeton
- Slow Food Rutgers University
- Slow Food Sonoma State University
- Slow Food University of Kentucky
- Slow Food University of Wisconsin Madison

## **Youth Food Movement**

The Youth Food Movement is a network of young farmers, cooks, artisans, activists and students that are actively changing the future of food and farming. With the goal of bringing more food that is good clean and fair, to their communities, they realigning local and regional food systems with the principles of justice and sustainability.

Individually we can change communities; together we can change the world.

Starting farms based on traditional methods and sustainable practices

- Demanding <u>food justice</u> and equal access to good food for their neighbors
- Starting <u>farmer's markets</u> and gardens on campuses
- Organizing Eat Ins protest potlucks where good, clean, and fair food is prepared and shared in public spaces
- Changing <u>school cafeteria</u> sourcing practices to local, sustainable products
- Confronting agribusiness and demanding they change their production methods and workplace standards



# 7<sup>th</sup> Slow Food International Congress Chengdu, China 2017 September 29-October 1



China 20



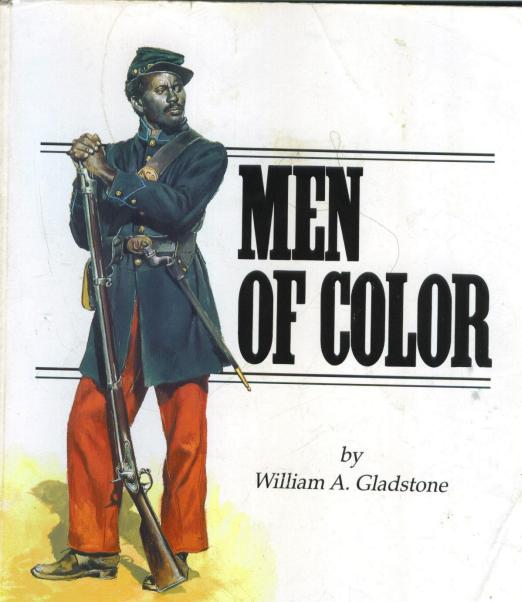
# TO TERRA MADRE 2014 SLOWFOODUSA.ORG





The Emancipation Proclamation issued Jan 1, 1863 and General Orders No. 143 created USCT (United States Colored Troops). The Union Army was facing a considerably valiant foe and was looking down the barrel of defeat when African American men and women served in the ranks of the Union Army. Many historians confirm that the introduction of African American Troops "saved the Union"!.

200,000 total 28,000 in KY Camp Nelson USCT KY



Jackson died Sept 24, 1864 in Munfordville KY

Wife Elizabeth and 5 children

George was in Appomattox in when Lee Surrendered George was born in 1838, married Jane Frances Mobley and in 1864 at Camp Nelson enlisted in the Union Army to fight in the Civil War. He joined the 114th Infantry which became part of the pursuit of General Lee April 3-9, 1865 and was part of the ceremony of **General Lee's surrender at Appomattox Court House. George** served June 10, 1864-April 2, 1867

Spent time in Texas as part of Buffalo Soldiers

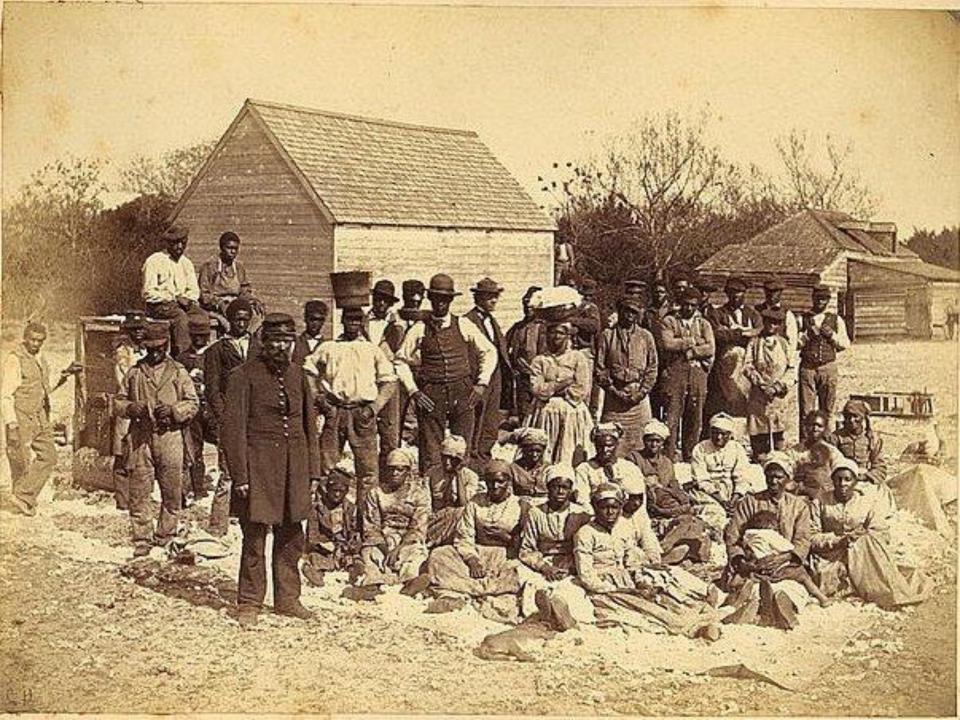
## <u>UNITED STATES</u> COLORED TROOPS

**JACKSON BALLEW** 12th Regt. Heavy Artillary served (August 10, 1864-September 20, 1864) **GEORGE BALLEW** Co.A 114th. Regt. Infantary served (June 10,1864-April 2, 1867)



#### African American USCT troops at Camp Nelson

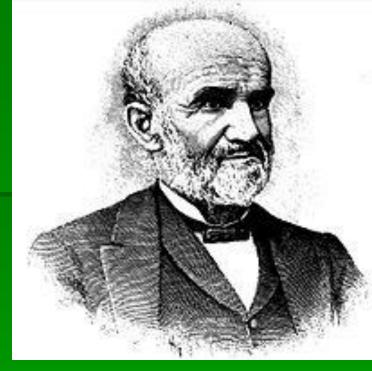
If Jackson and his wife Elizabeth with their children were at Camp Nelson they might have looked like this family



in 1853 Fee founded the town of <u>Berea, Kentucky</u>

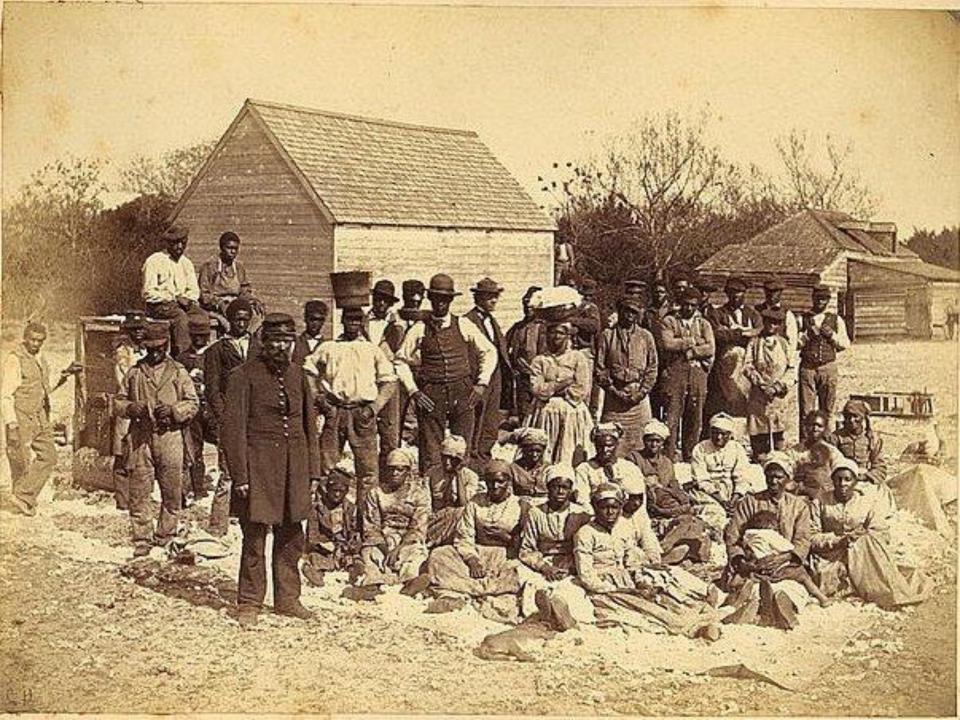
In 1855 Fee founded <u>Berea College</u>

In 1864 Fee and his wife returned to Berea. He soon was going frequently to <u>Camp Nelson</u>, where he



became involved with preaching and teaching former slaves, who were being enlisted for military service in the <u>Union Army</u>. Their wives and children also came to the camp. By June 1865, the refugee camp contained 97 cottages and numerous tents and shacks and provided housing for 3,060 people, primarily women and children. \

1873 it awarded its first college degree.



**Don Carlos Buel Ballew** born Sept 9, 1862 his father Jackson Ballew entered **USCT Aug 1864** his Mother Elizabeth survived the war and the community hostility to raise their children **DB Ballew enrolled at** Berea College 1879-**1881 with James Bond** & hotbed of activism

Was small farmer, area butcher, shoe cobbler, barber, black smith, taught school

**Don Carlos Buel Ballew** married Senia Dudley and had 10 children Bertha, **Parolee**, Atrus, Edgar, Omega, William, Julius, Russell, Allison

Jackson Ballew was married to Elizabeth Simpson-Noland and had 9 children

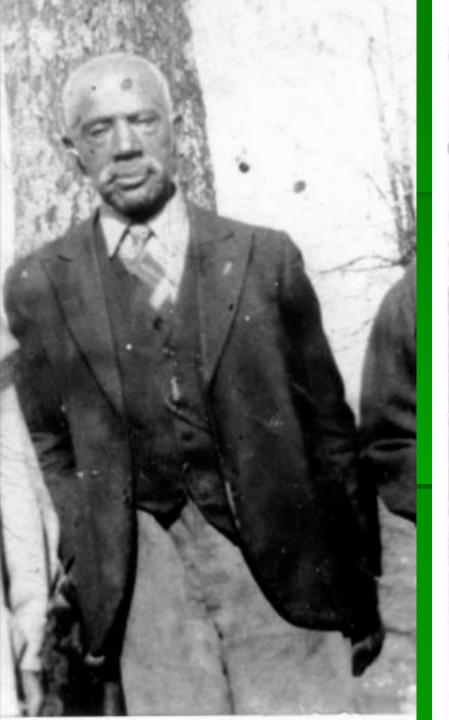
Merrill,

Don Carlos Buel, Jack, Harriet, Sophia, Ann, Mary, Gracie,

Lyman



Harriett Don Carlos Buel Nannie





#### Don Carlos Buel Ballew and Senia Dudley Ballew had 10 children

#### Their daughter Parolee went to Oberlin College 1920's...Married Zack Barnett ..5 children...Lawrence, James,

#### Loop twipe

Parolee Ballew Barnett Family Parolee was the daughter of D.B. Ballew, Reunion Founder



(adults) Zack Barnett & Parolee Ballew Barnett (children) James, Lawrence, Jean (not shown)



Jean and her grandfather DB Ballew would ride the bus from their farm in Moberly into Richmond Saturday mornings 1930's..and put off each Saturday



In the 1950s, tensions on southern buses were often high, for several reasons: frequently hot weather, stop-and-go traffic, tight quarters, general animosity between blacks and whites, and-most significantly-segregated seating policies. In most southern communities, African-Americans were required to enter public



Jean became president of CORE in 1961

Children and husband became active as CORE members

Her son became youth chair of

#### James Farmer and CORE

N APRIL 1942 A GROUP of men gathered in a house in Chicago with a single objective. As leader James Farmer put it, they would "form an organization that would seek to impale racism and segregation on the sword of nonviolent techniques"—much like Mahatma Gandhi had done in India. The group called itself the Committee (later Congress) of Racial Equality, or CORE.

One month later, while mingling with white friends, the group filed into Chicago's Jack Spratt coffeehouse, which had refused to serve African-Americans. Casual and quiet, the CORE members sat down in mixed parties of three and four. Waitresses hesitated, patrons gawked. The manager offered to move the black customers to the basement, but they declined. Whites were given food, but they wouldn't eat until all were served. Police officers arrived (Farmer had telephoned them beforehand) and told the manager they had no grounds for removing peaceful customers. The manager relented, and within weeks black patrons were seen in the restaurant all the time.

This was the first planned civil rights sit-in in U.S. history. Word of CORE's tactics and success spread, and chapters sprung up across the country. Farmer, a thoughtful man who grew up in Mississippi and Texas, traveled from city to city collecting funds. He secured endorsements from Eleanor Roosevelt, the ACLU, and A. Philip Randolph.

By the 1950s, with the rise of Martin Luther King, Jr., and the success of the Montgomery bus boycott, CORE-

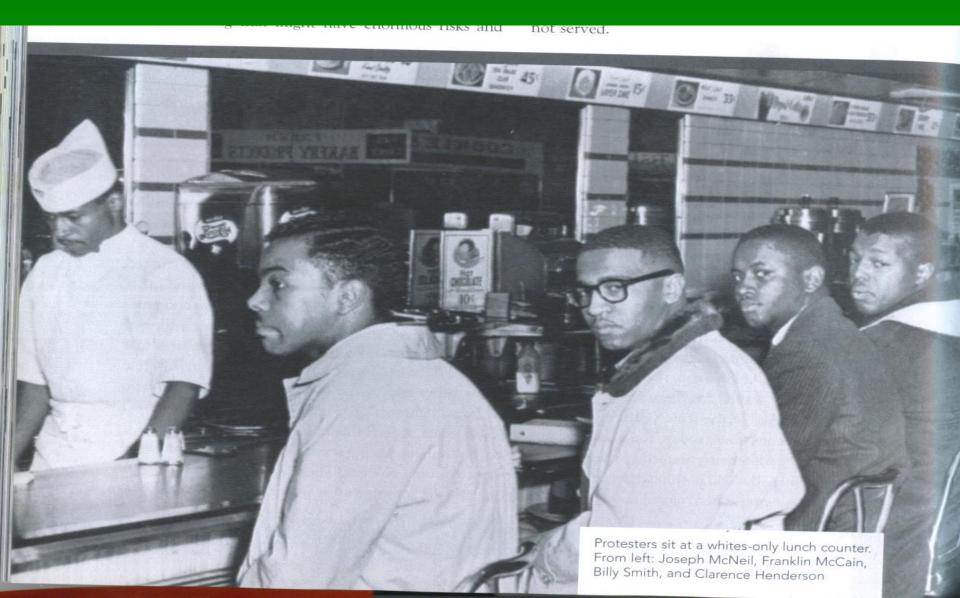


style nonviolence had become a national story. Farmer led union drives in Virginia, and CORE members integrated lunch counters in North Carolina, prompting black students to repeat the strategy across the South. The height of CORE's activism came in the early 1960s with the famed Freedom Rides, when CORE leaders and followers braved death threats, FBI harassment, imprisonment, and beatings to end Jim Crow in buses and waiting rooms. The organization dropped its nonviolent philosophy and became militant in the mid-1960s.



African-Americans did not passively accept discrimination during wartime. Here, blacks and others picket the Capitol Transit

# Feb 1, 1960 Greensboro, NC Joseph McNeil, Franklin Mccain, Billy Smith, Clarence Henderson at Woolworths



CORE-Congress of Racial Equality organized in November 1960 in Covington

December 1960 Pickets began

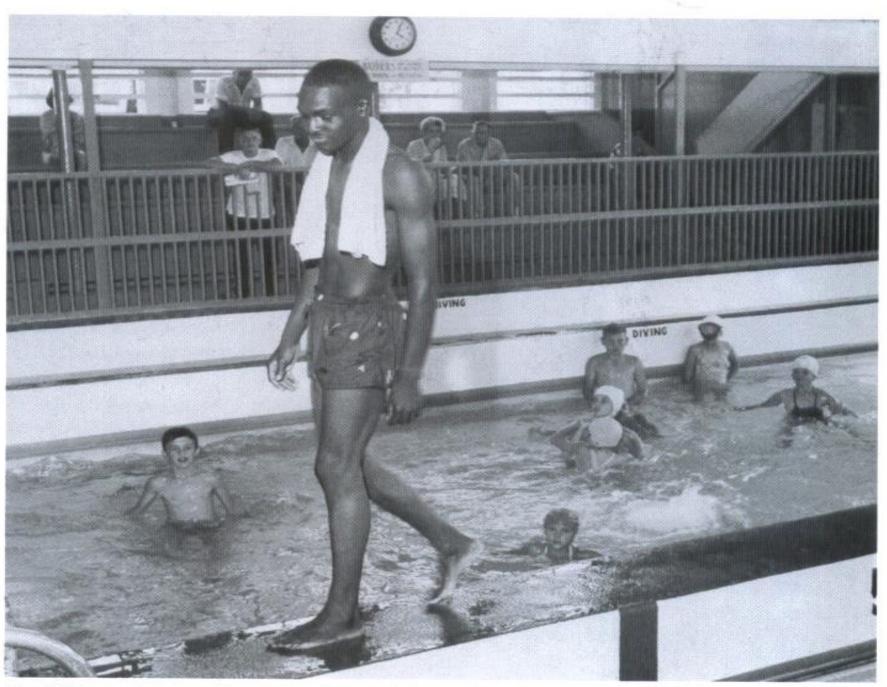
Meetings held at LB Fouse Civic Center on Bush St.



DERG LOANS comm CHILD DEMONSTRATORS. Young Africanthe proj DTOI it trop joined their parents and ia n

Marching for freedom





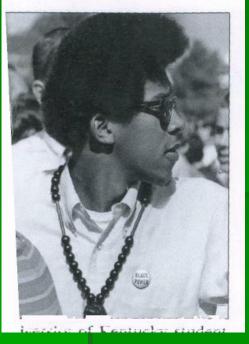


THE 1964 MARCH ON FRANKFORT, led by the Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr.

#### 1964 March on Frankfort

On March 5, 1964, citizens from all over Ken-

was secretary; and Louisville insurance Tachau, served as treasurer.



Jim Embry...first Vicepresident of UK Black Student Union in 1967. The UK BSU gave President Oswald 15 demands in 1968 which included: 1)a course in African American History, 2) recruitment of African Americans on UK basketball team, 3) hiring of Black faculty and staff, 4) recognition of Black voices and Black fraternities and sororities, 5) recruitment of Black students and retention programs, 6) Funds to offer African American cultural programs, 7) funds to bring speakers to campus that included US Rep. Ron Dellums, William Kunstler and more, 8) summer college prep programs for High school students, 9)more scholarship funds, 10) racial understanding forums and more. This work by the BSU served to change he face of the University of Kentucky and Lexington.



**1968 Dr Kings Funeral 1968 NYC food justice 1971 Dick Gregory 1972 Good Foods Co-op 1968-74 UK pre-med** student work in hospital

### Founding Member Good Foods Market and Cafe in Lexington

- Began in 1972 as buying club
- Focus was local, healthy food, organic food
- Buy products from 250+ KY producers
- Pilot for city on collection of food waste for composting program
- Began with 15 and now have 6,000 owners
- Full serve restaurant and open to the public
- Support local farmers
- GMO education campaign
- 300 Food Co-ops around USA

### **Sustainable Communities Network** Founded in 2005 non-profit-community based

- Network of people...local, state, national, intl
- Body of ideas....social change...
- Practice of community building/organizing
- Create awareness and practice of sustainable living
- Believe that sustainability movement encompasses all other social movements
- Local food system is foundation of sustainable community
- Community gardening is essential to local foods system, citizenship, eco-literacy
- Community garden is where children learn citizenship, good eating habits, where food comes from how to work together, sacred Earth Connections, systems thinking

# sustainlex.org

#### sustainable communities network

#### Locally

- Women at risk
- School and Community Gardens
- Local Food Summit
- Food Policy Council
- Community Action Council Winburn Garden
- Catholic Action Center
- Movie series with Good Foods Co-op/Earth Days Bluegrass
- Faith community

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sustainable communities network

#### **State and Nation**

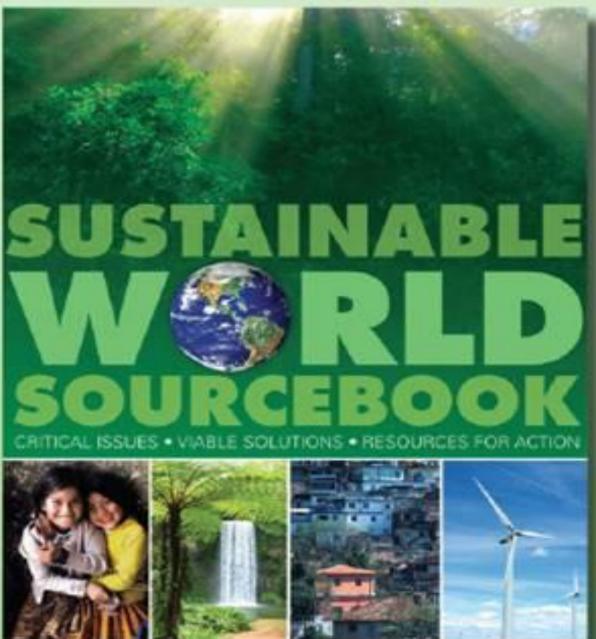
- 400 KY teachers trained on starting school gardens
- Statewide food policy council
- Grow Appalachia
- Louisville Westend vision for sustainable community
- Farm to School Initiatives/Farm Bill
- Growing Food and Justice Initiative Dismantle Racism
- Southeast African American Organic Farm Network
- Immokalee Workers.... food sovereignty
- Community Food Security Coalition
- Slow Food USA

# sustainlex.org

#### sustainable communities network

#### International

- Slow Food's Terra Madre and International Congress....USA/Kentucky delegate
- Cuba
- Brazil..Moviemento sem Terra... landless workers movement
- La Via Campesina.. the international movement which brings together millions of peasants, small and medium-size farmers, landless people, women farmers, indigenous people, migrants and agricultural workers from around the world.
- food sovereignty
- World Social Forum



The Essential Guidebook for the Concerned Citizen Forward by Paul Hawken • Complete by Sustainable World Coalition Sustainable World Coalition

Jim Embry of Sustainable Communities Network contributed articles, photos, quotes

# global movement



# Slow Food... Our philosophy **QOOC**, clean fair

**SLOW FOOD NETWORK**  •5 000 000 Supporters •300 000 Members •3770 Ark of Taste products •2400 Food communities 4500 Gardens in Africa •1500 Convivia •500 Presidia 160 Countries

**Terra Madre/Salone de Gusto** Torino, Italia September 22-26 2016 8,000 delegates from 150 countries **300 USA delegates** the largest world meeting of food communities: peasants, breeders, fisherfolk and artisan producers from 1583 food communities in 153 countries, cooks and chefs, 700 youth lecturers and academics from 225 universities, 2320 observers and media and 800 volunteers.

#### 500 delegates 90 countries

# 7<sup>th</sup> Slow Food International Congress Chengdu, China 2017 September 29-October 1

China 2015

# Kentucky and Slow Food

- Local Food
- Kentucky Proud, Appalachia Proud
- Berea College Farm, Eco-Village
- Sustainable Berea, Bee Friendly
- Home Grown Heroes
- Farmer's Markets
- Farm to Cafeteria
- School Gardens
- Pollinator Habitats
- Community Gardens, Composting
- Bee keeping
- Bill Best Beans

### **Bee-ginning a new Appalachian industry**





#### Tammy Horn, State Apiarist

### **Coal Country BeeWorks**



Project Turns Former Coal Strip Mines into Fertile Honey Farms

### White House Garden





#### Terra Madre sponsors 10,000 Gardens in Africa

Established in 2010 AS 1,000 Gardens in Africa and after reaching goal in 2013 relaunched as 10,000 GARDENS IN AFRICA!

We are culturating an ambitious dream: to set up vegetable gardens in every Terra Madre community in Africa. Anyone who believes in this dream can help us make it a reality.



Cape Verde - Congo Egypt - Ethiopia - Guinea Bissau - Ivory Coast Kenya Madagascar Mali

Mauritania - Morocco

Mozambique - Senegal - Sierra Leone - South Africa - Tanzania

- Uganda

#### 2922 Gardens 30+ countries

## Slow Food Foundation for Biodiversity

 Slow Food

### LOVE THE EARTH DEFEND THE FUTURE DONATESLOWFOOD.COM





#### Indigenous Terra Madre Network Terra nvolved ous Terra Madre network Ark of Taste products\* Presidia projects Food Communities 17 3 sition of the project within that country Slow Food INDIGENOUS THE CHRISTENSEN FUND 0 PARTNERSHIP J.IFAD **370 communities in 86 countries**

# Iniversità degli Studi di Scienze Castronomich

Università degli Studi di Scienze Gastronomiche University of Gastronomic Sciences

# Thursday, October 20 on SCC's Somerset Campus2016 Somerset CampusImage: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3"2016 Somerset CampusImage: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3"Image: Colspan="3">Image: Colspan="3"Image: Colspan="3"Image: Colspan="3"</

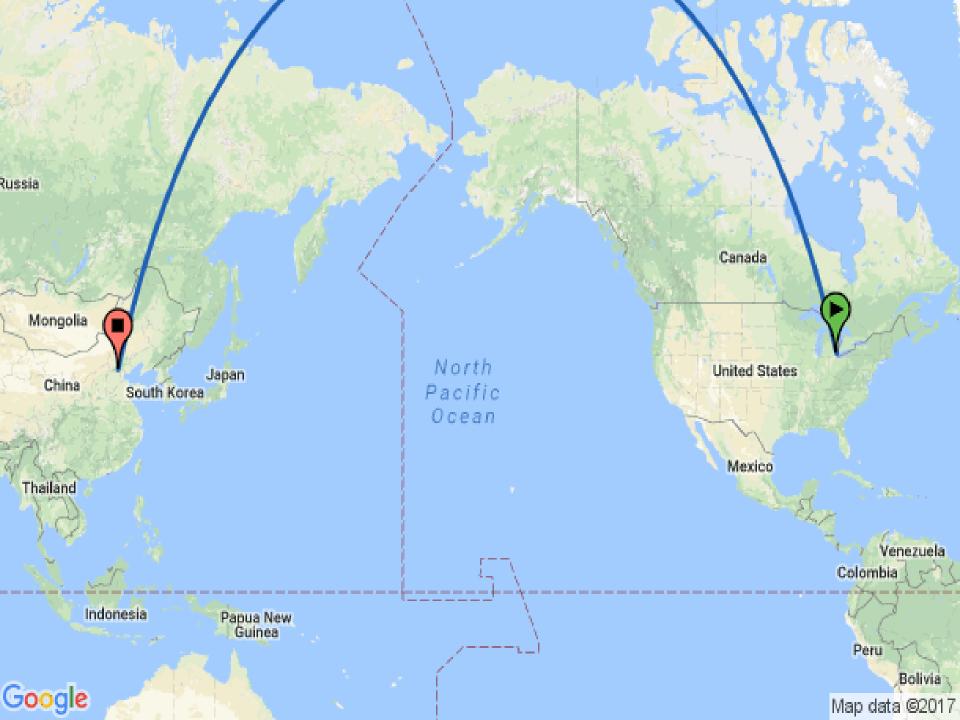
#### **PROGRAM OF EVENTS**

Time	Student Commons Community Room	Student Commons Grill	Outside On Stage	Meece Auditorium	Theatre – Stoner Hall	Student Commons Corridor
9:00 – 9:45 am	All day: Cosmetology Students – Hair and Makeup from around the world.		Opening Ceremony Janis Hatfield presentation Parade of Nations/ Opening Ceremony with Bagpipers			All day: Terre Madre and The International Food Justice Movement
9:30 am	Wayne County Breads and Coffee					Common Read Exhibit – Devin Phelps and Marci Randall – <u>Picking Cotton</u>
10:00 – 10:45 am	Middle Eastern Dance Ensemble from Berea College		10:10—10:45 am Martial Arts Demo – East/West Karate School	10-10:30 am Bangladesh – Dr. Karim	International Autumn Films Shorts	Pulaski County Homemakers – Cookies
10:50 – 11:20 am	NGOs, Human Trafficking and the International Refugee Crisis – James Taylor		11-11:30 am (Courtyard side of Rogers Commons) Fire Poi – John Fryman	10:45-11:30 am Scenes from the Philippines – Dr. Cecilia Ramilo		ALL DAY: Peacecraft of Berea, KY
11:15 am - 12:45 pm	11:45 am - 1:15 pm The Big Maracas	International Lunch – Food prepared by SCC Culinary Arts program - Italy, Germany, and Caribbean	11:30 am- 12:15 pm Robert Tincher - Celtic Music 1-1:30 pm - Wayne County Elementary School Chorus	11:45 am–12:30 pm Uganda Support and Counseling Services – Dr. Ron Derrick and Lucy Namulemo		All Day:
1:10 – 2:10 pm	1:30 pm – Terre Madre and the Flavors and Colors of Food – Jim Embry					
			Comoro	ot		
			Somers Community College			
			HIGHER EDUCATION BEGINS			equal opportunity employer and education institutio

#### IT'S A SMALL, SMALL WORLD! **HOW ARE YOU CONNECTED?** NTERNATI INA **THURSDAY, OCTOBER 15, 2015** Activities and events begin at 9 a.m. and end at 3:30 p.m. CELEBRATING 10 YEARS AT SCC! Join us for a full day of •LIVE MUSIC INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITS PRESENTATIONS INTERNATIONAL FOODS •AND MUCH MORE! Celebrate This FREE event will be held Our on SCC's Somerset Campus Diversity! 808 Monticello Street, Somerset, KY Visit our website at Everyone Is Welcome!









### Menu for Change

We know that food is a cause of climate change. From field to fork, our food system contributes a fifth of greenhouse gas emissions. Food is a victim of climate change, too. Drought, desertification, floods, sea-level rise and ocean pollution put our food at risk across the world.

But we are believers in Slow Food, and we want to talk about food as a solution — and a delicious one — to climate change.

So this fall we're launching the Menu for Change campaign — not just with Slow Food USA, but across the world. Will you raise your fork against climate change with us

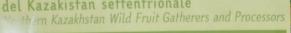




### Aida Baimakova, , Astana, Kazakhstan

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li Aqmola e Products from 20 different types di frutti selvatici of wild fruits collected and per preparare processed in northern Kazakhstan e e altri prodotti

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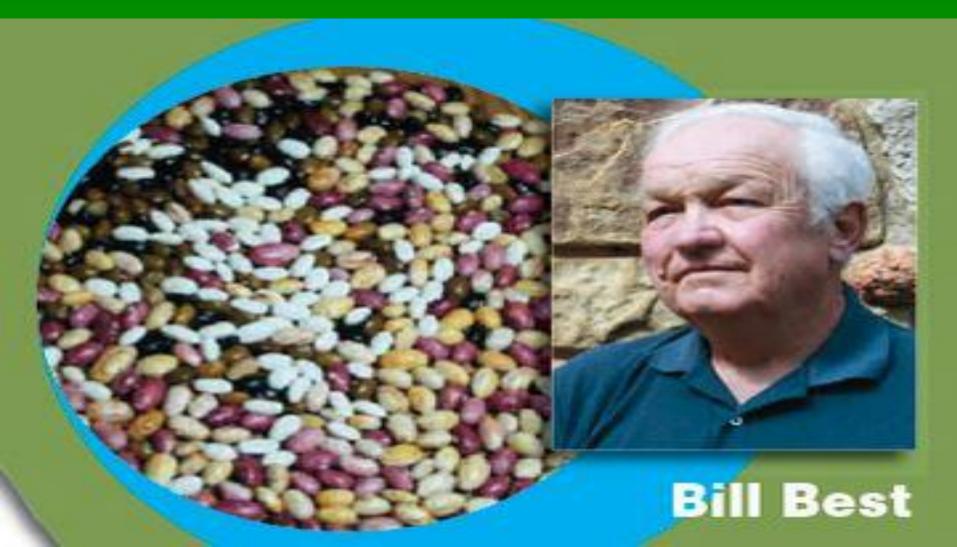


# k of Taste 500+ items





Bill Best has catalogued 175 to 200 varieties of old-time beans and numerous heirloom varieties of tomatoes, for preservation and growing on his farm located outside of Berea, Kentucky. Bill Best grows and sells seeds, plants, and his yearly harvest of beans and tomatoes at the Lexington and Berea Farmers Markets, which he helped to establish three decades ago while working as a professor and administrator at Berea, College













CHANGE YOUR © FOOD, STOP CLIMATE CHANGE

Slow Food

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# 7th Slow Food International Congress - Chengdu, Cl

### Remi le, Japan

President of Slow Food Nippon, director of the Slow Food office in Japan.

Between 2004 and 2007 Remi le studied at Stanford University, then in 202 graduated from the two-year postgraduate degree course at the University Gastronomic Sciences in Pollenzo. As director of Slow Food Nippon, she is currently for using on the collaboration between regional governments, businesses appools, not only to promote her country's food culture, businesses also to boundable development by working together with farmers a fishers from the contract of the statement of

## 7th Slow Food International Congress - Chengdu, China

## John Kariuki Mwangi, Kenya

Vice-president of the Slow Food Foundation for Biodiversity, coordinator of Slow Food projects in Kenya and member of the Slow Food International Council for Central and East Africa.

Since gradua John Kariu particular Taste. He v has been s and launch ng from the University of Gastronomic Sciences in Pollenzo, been coordinating Slow Food activities in Kenya, working rojects for the Gardens in Africa, the Presidia and the Ark of scribing the dramatic experiences in Kenya, a country that greatly from prolonged drought caused by climate change, internation I enu for Change campaign.





































































# Terra Madre Salone del Gusto

#### #TerraMadre



















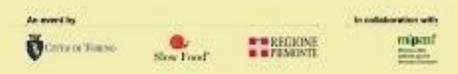












## Terra Madre Salone del Gusto

#### Insieme per voler bene alla Terra

Loving the Earth Together











www.winte













### **OPENING CEREMONY**



# **TERRA MADRE: the Flavors and Colors of Food**



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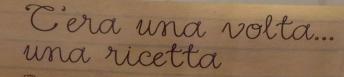
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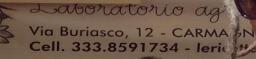
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# Casa di SlowBeans



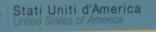


La Campore - La Cascinasa azienda agricola

> Si lavora e si lavora luce per lor e l'Erbe

La Campore

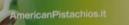






AMERICAN PISTACHIO GROWERS

AmericanPistachios



The POWER of Power of







#### Slow Food educazione a Terra Madre Salone del Gusto

puntamenti per le scuole:

ontadino a chi? gusto di mangiare insieme Boccia a goccia Ri-Fondo. La nuova vita dei fondi di caffè Il giro del mondo in quattro cereali

BREASTFEEDING

PUNTO ALLATTAMENTO











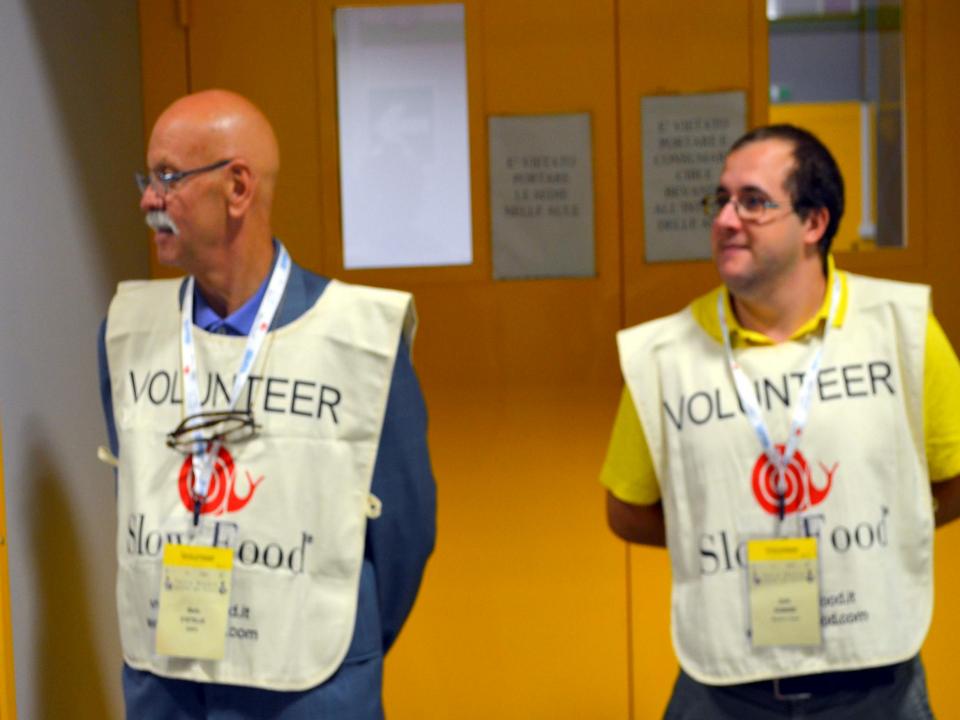














# TO TERRA MADRE 2014 SLOWFOODUSA.ORG



### JOIN THE MOVEMENT!

## TERRA MADRE!!!

# Transforming our Local and Global Food System

